

Government of India Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department



Press Release Date: 23rd November, 2024 Time of Issue: 1330 hours IST

Subject: i) Low pressure area over east Equatorial Indian Ocean and adjoining southeast Bay of Bengal.

ii) A fresh spell of heavy to very rainfall likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal & Kerala & Mahe during 25th-29th November.

- i. Rainfall Forecast and warning over the country: Realised weather during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today (Annexure I)
 - Fog conditions observed (at 0830 hours IST of today): Dense fog (visibility 51-200 m) reported in isolated pockets of East Uttar Pradesh and Odisha.
 - Visibility reported (in m): East Uttar Pradesh: Varanasi 100, Odisha: Rourkela 150.

Weather Systems:

- Under the influence of upper air cyclonic circulation over east Equatorial Indian Ocean and adjoining south Andaman Sea & southeast Bay of Bengal, a low pressure area has formed over east Equatorial Indian Ocean and adjoining southeast Bay of Bengal at 0830 hours IST of today, the 23rd November, 2024. It is likely to move west-northwestwards and intensify into a **depression** over central parts of south Bay of Bengal around 25th November. Thereafter, it is likely to move northwestwards towards Tamil Nadu-Sri Lanka coasts during subsequent 2 days.
- ✤ A Western disturbance now seen as a cyclonic circulation over Afghanistan & neighbourhood in lower tropospheric levels.

Forecast & Warnings (upto 7 days) (Annexure II & III):

- ✓ Light to moderate rainfall at a few places accompanied with isolated thunderstorm & lightning very likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during 25th-27th, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam & Rayalaseema on 26th & 27th November.
- ✓ Light to moderate rainfall at many places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad on 23rd November and Andaman & Nicobar Islands during the week.
- ✓ Isolated heavy to very heavy rainfall very likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during 25th-28th November and isolated heavy rainfall on 29th November.
- ✓ Isolated heavy rainfall very likely over Nicobar Islands on 23rd & 24th, Kerala & Mahe during 26th 29th and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam & Rayalaseema during 27th 29th November.
- ✓ Dense fog conditions very likely to prevail during early morning hours in isolated pockets of Punjab & Haryana-Chandigarh on 24th and 28th -30th, Himachal Pradesh during 27th-29th and Uttar Pradesh during 28th -30th November.

ii. Temperature conditions and Forecast:

Temperature Conditions during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today

No significant change in minimum temperature observed over most parts of the country during past 24 hours. Minimum temperatures are **appreciably above normal (3°C to 5°C)** at isolated places over Punjab & northwest Rajasthan; **above normal (1°C to 3°C)** at a few places over north Bihar; at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi, Uttar Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, West Bengal & Sikkim. These are **below normal (1°C to 3°C)** at a few places over Madhya Pradesh, Coastal & North Interior Karnataka; at isolated places over East Rajasthan, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Telangana, Chhattisgarh, South Interior Karnataka and near normal over rest parts of the country. Today, **the lowest minimum temperature** of **8.0°C** is reported at Hissar **(Haryana)** and Sikar **(East Rajasthan)** over the plains of the country.

Forecast of temperature:

• No significant change in minimum temperatures over most parts of the country during next 5 days.

iii. Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 23rd Nov. to 26th Nov. 2024

Past Weather:

There has been a slight rise in minimum and maximum temperatures over Delhi/NCR during past 24hr. The Maximum and Minimum temperature over Delhi is in the range of 25 to 27°C and 10 to 13°C respectively. The maximum temperature was near normal and the minimum temperature was near normal most places over the region. Mainly smog/ shallow fog condition with predominant surface wind from west direction with wind speed reaching 06 to 08 kmph prevailed during daytime and calm wind during night time on 22.11.2024. Moderate fog reported at Safdarjung airport during early morning today. Safdarjung airport recorded lowest visibility 300 m during 0630 hours to 0900 hours IST which improved thereafter becoming 500m at 0930 hours IST. Palam airport recorded lowest visibility 800 m during 0730 hours to 0900 hours IST which improved thereafter becoming 1000 m at 0930 hours IST. Mainly smog condition with wind speed less than 06 kmph variable direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

Weather Forecast:

23.11.2024: Mainly clear sky. The predominant surface wind is likely to be variable direction with wind speed upto 04-06 kmph till evening. It would decrease thereafter becoming less than 04 kmph from variable direction during night. Smog/shallow fog is likely in the evening/night.

24.11.2024: Mainly clear sky. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from west direction with speed less than 04 kmph during morning hours. Smog/ moderate fog is likely in the morning. The wind speed will increase thereafter becoming less than 10 kmph from northwest direction during afternoon. It will decrease thereafter becoming less than 06 kmph from northwest direction during and night. Smog/ shallow fog is likely in the evening/night.

25.11.2024: Mainly clear sky. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from northwest direction with speed less than 06 kmph during morning hours. Smog/ shallow to moderate fog is likely in the morning. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming 08-10 kmph from northwest direction during afternoon. It will decrease thereafter becoming less than 06 kmph from northwest direction during and night. Smog/ shallow fog is likely in the evening/night.

26.11.2024: Mainly clear sky. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from northwest direction with wind speed less than 06 kmph during morning hours. Smog/shallow to moderate fog in the morning. The wind speed will increase thereafter becoming 08-10 kmph from north direction during afternoon. It will gradually decrease becoming less than 04 kmph from variable direction during evening and night. Smog/ shallow fog is likely in the evening/night.

Fisherman warning:

Squally weather with wind speed 35 kmph to 45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevailing over Andaman Sea during 23rd-26th, southeast Bay of Bengal during 23rd-27th, southwest Bay of Bengal during 24th-27th, Comorin area and Gulf of Mannar on 25th & 27th, along and off Sri Lanka coast during 25th-27th, south Kerala coast & westcentral Bay of Bengal on 26th & 27th and Tamil Nadu coast on 27th November. Fisherman are advised not to venture into these areas.

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forcast_bulletin.php **For District wise warnings refer:** <u>https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php</u> **For Fishermen warnings, kindly refer:** https://rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in/uploads/archive/51/51_bdf575_GRAPHIC.png

ANNEXURE I

Significant Rainfall recorded during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today 23.11.2024 (in cm):

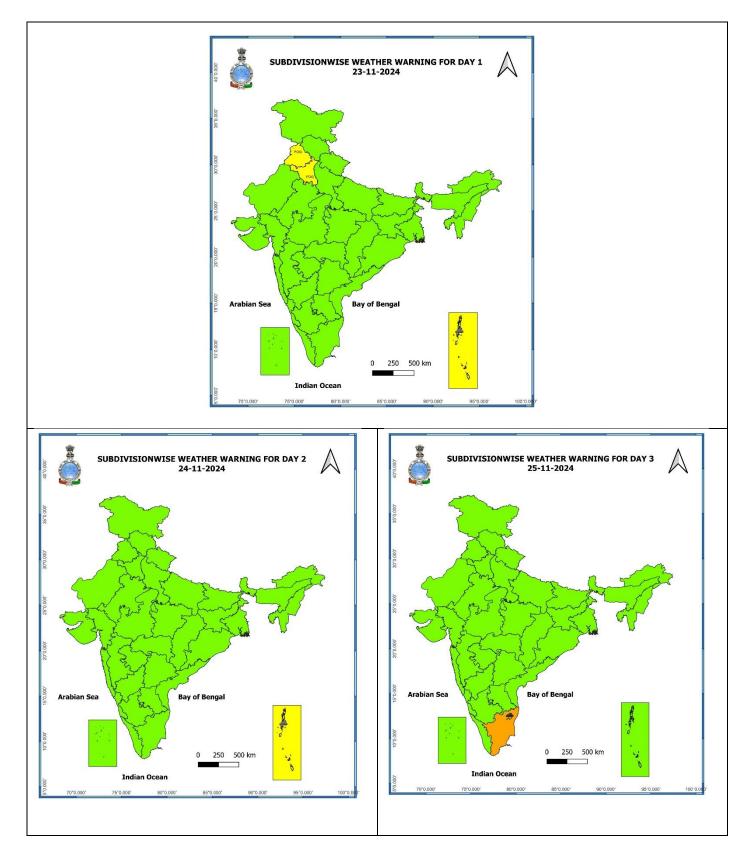
- Andaman & Nicobar Islands: Car Nicobar (dist Nicobar) 3, Iaf Carnicobar (dist Nicobar) 3, Hut Bay (dist South Andaman) 3, Nancowry (dist Nicobar) 2;
- Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal: Cincona (dist Coimbatore) 1;
- * Kerala & Mahe: Vellathooval (dist Idukki) 1.

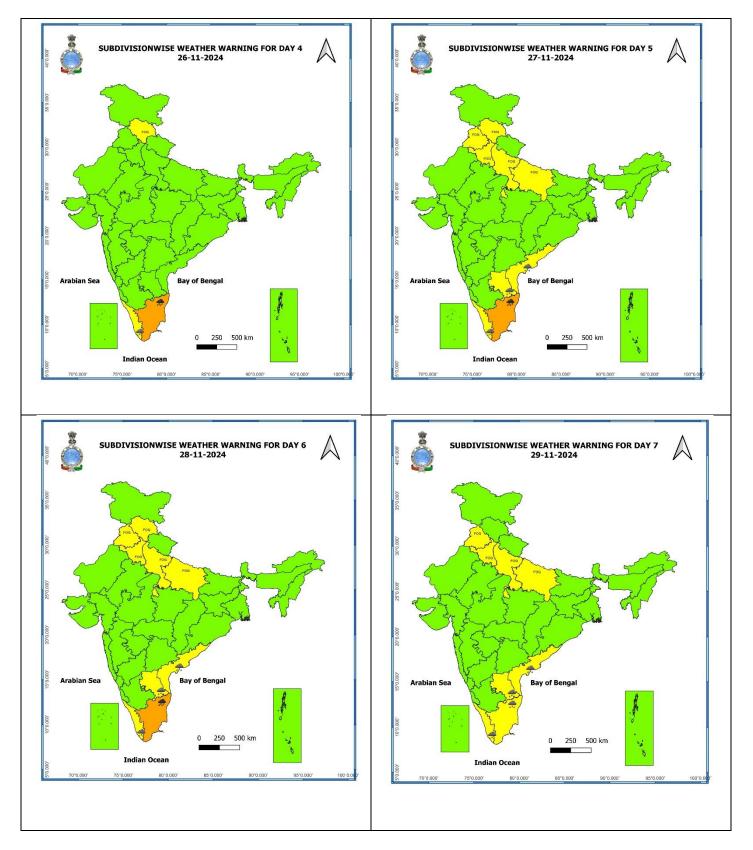
ANNEXURE II

| 7 Days Rainfall Forecast | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| S. | Subdivision | 23- Nov | 24- Nov | 25- Nov | 26- Nov | 27- Nov | 28- Nov | 29- Nov |
| No. | | Day 1 | Day 2 | Day 3 | Day 4 | Day 5 | Day 6 | Day 7 |
| 1 | ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS | WS | WS | WS | WS | WS | FWS | FWS |
| 2 | ARUNACHAL PRADESH | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY |
| 3 | ASSAM & MEGHALAYA | ISOL | ISOL | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY |
| 4 | NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM & TRIPURA | ISOL | DRY | DRY | DRY | ISOL | SCT | SCT |
| 5 | SUB-HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL | DRY | DRY |
| 6 | GANGETIC WEST BENGAL | DRY |
| 7 | ODISHA | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL |
| 8 | JHARKHAND | DRY |
| 9 | BIHAR | DRY |
| 10 | EAST UTTAR PRADESH | DRY |
| 11 | WEST UTTAR PRADESH | DRY |
| 12 | UTTARAKHAND | DRY |
| 13 | HARYANA CHANDIGARH & DELHI | DRY |
| 14 | PUNJAB | DRY |
| 15 | HIMACHAL PRADESH | ISOL | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY |
| 16 | JAMMU & KASHMIR AND LADAKH | FWS | ISOL | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY |
| 17 | WEST RAJASTHAN | DRY |
| 18 | EAST RAJASTHAN | DRY |
| 19 | WEST MADHYA PRADESH | DRY |
| 20 | EAST MADHYA PRADESH | DRY |
| 21 | GUJARAT REGION | DRY |
| 22 | SAURASHTRA & KUTCH | DRY |
| 23 | KONKAN & GOA | DRY |
| 24 | MADHYA MAHARASHTRA | DRY |
| 25 | MARATHAWADA | DRY |
| 26 | VIDARBHA | DRY |
| 27 | CHHATTISGARH | DRY |
| 28 | COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH & YANAM | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL | SCT | SCT | FWS | FWS |
| 29 | TELANGANA | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | ISOL |
| 30 | RAYALASEEMA | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL | SCT | SCT | FWS | FWS |
| 31 | TAMILNADU PUDUCHERRY & KARAIKAL | ISOL | ISOL | SCT | FWS | FWS | FWS | SCT |
| 32 | COASTAL KARNATAKA | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | DRY | ISOL | SCT |
| 33 | NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA | DRY |
| 34 | SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA | DRY | DRY | DRY | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL | SCT |
| 35 | KERALA & MAHE | ISOL | ISOL | ISOL | FWS | FWS | FWS | WS |
| 36 | LAKSHADWEEP | SCT | SCT | SCT | SCT | SCT | FWS | FWS |

• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

ANNEXURE III





- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND RED COLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Impact & Action Suggested due to very heavy rainfall over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during 25th-28th November, 2024.

A. Impact Expected

Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.

Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.

Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.

- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides
- Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.

✤ It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC).

B. Action Suggested

- Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- ✤ Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Impact expected due to dense fog in the night /morning hour:

- Transport and Aviation:
 - May affect some airports, highways and railway routes in the areas of met- sub-division.
 - Difficult driving conditions with slower journey times.
 - Unless taken precautionary measures, it may lead to some road traffic collisions.
- Power Sector:
 - Chances of Tripping of Power lines in the very dense fog routes.
- ✤ Human Health:
 - Lung related health impacts: Dense fog contains particulate matter and other pollutants and in case exposed it gets lodged in the lungs, clogging them and decreasing their functional capacity which increases episodes of wheezing, coughing and shortness of breath.
 - Impact on people having asthma bronchitis: Long time exposure to dense fog may cause respiratory problem for people having asthma bronchitis and other lung related health problems.
 - Eye Irritation: Dense fog contains pollutions of various types and these Pollutants in the air if exposed may tend to irritate the membranes of the eye causing various infections leading to redness or swelling of the eye.

Action suggested:

- Transport and Aviation:
 - Be careful while driving or outing through any transport.
 - Use fog lights during driving.
 - Be in touch with airlines, railways and state transport for schedule of your journey.
- Power Sector:
 - To keep ready Maintenance Team
 - Human Health: To avoid outing until unless emergency and to cover the face.

Agromet advisories for Heavy Rainfall likely over various parts of the country

- In Andaman & Nicobar Islands, shift the harvested produce of rice, coconut and arecanut in safe place. In transplanted vegetable fields, keep the bunds open and provide drainage facilities.
- In Tamil Nadu, provide adequate drainage facilities for the removal of excess water from rice, cotton, sugarcane, turmeric and vegetable fields, coconut and banana orchards. Undertake propping in sugarcane. Provide mechanical support to banana plants to prevent lodging.

Legends & abbreviations:

- ✤ Heavy Rain:64.5-115.5mm; Very Heavy Rain:115.6-204.4mm; Extremely Heavy Rain: >204.4mm.
- Obsy: Observatory; AWS: Automatic Weather Station; ARG: Automatic Rain Gauge; dist: District: NH: National Highway; KVK: Krishi Vigyan Kendra; DVC: Damodar Valley Corporation; PTO: Part Time Office, Aero: Aerodrome, IAF: Indian Air Force.
- * Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:
 - Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
 - West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
 - South India: Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.



राष्ट्रीय मौसम पूर्वानुमान केन्द्र भारत मौसम विज्ञान विभाग पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय



National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

| | | <u>FENDS</u> | |
|---|--|------------------|---|
| 1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीप | ासमूह | | 1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands |
| 2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश 3. असम और मेघालय | | | 2. Arunachal Pradesh |
| . असम आर मयालय 4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम | और निमय | | 3. Assam & Meghalaya |
| 4. नागालड, माणपुर, मिजारम 5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल | आर ।त्रपुर। और गिलिस्म | | 4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripur |
| 6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल | जारासायकम | | 5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim 6. Gangetic West Bengal |
| र. ओडिशा | and and | | 7. Odisha |
| 8. झारखंड | | | 8. Jharkhand |
| 9. बिहार | 16 | | 9. Bihar |
| 10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश | 15 | | 10. East Uttar Pradesh |
| 11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश | 14 12 | | 11. West Uttar Pradesh |
| 12. उत्तराखंड | 13 | | 12. Uttarakhand |
| 13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दि | eef 17 5 m 11 | ma E | 2 13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi |
| 14. पंजाब | | Sa fa | 3 14. Punjab |
| 15. हिमाचल प्रदेश | the per of german | man R | 15. Himachal Pradesh |
| 16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लह | | 1 8 ~ 6 { | 16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh |
| 17. पश्चिम राजस्थान | 22 The share | from the | 17. West Rajasthan |
| 18. पूर्वी राजस्थान | 26 27 | 7 > | 18. East Rajasthan |
| 19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश | 25 25 | | 19. West Madhya Pradesh |
| 20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश | 23 24 29 29 | M | 20. East Madhya Pradesh |
| 21. गुजरात | 5 33 2 28 | 5 | 21. Gujarat |
| 22. सौराष्ट्र | 32 30 | | 22. Saurashtra |
| 23. कोंकण और गोवा | 32 34 | | 23. Konkan & Goa |
| 24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र | Roman Company | | 24. Madhya Maharashtra |
| 25. मराठवाड़ा | 35, 31 | | 1 25. Marathwada |
| 26. विदर्भ | 36 | | 26. Vidarbha |
| 27. छत्तीसगढ़ | • | | 27. Chhattisgarh |
| 28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यन | म | | 28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam |
| 29. तेलंगाना | | | 29. Telangana |
| 30. रायलसीमा | | | 30. Rayalaseema |
| 31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और व | नराईकल | | 31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal |
| 32. तटीय कर्नाटक | | | 32. Coastal Karnataka |
| 33. आतंरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक | | | 33. North Interior Karnataka |
| 34. आतंरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक | 1 | | 34. South Interior Karnataka |
| 35. केरल और माहे | | | 35. Kerala & Mahe |
| 36. लक्षद्वीप | | | 36. Lakshadweep |
| SPA | FIAL DISTRIBU | TION (% | of Stations reporting) |
| % Stations | Category | % Stations | Category |
| | read (WS/Most Places) | 26-50 | Scattered (SCT/A Few Places) |
| 51-75 Fairly Wide | | | |
| 51-75 Fairly wide | spread (FWS/Many Places) | 1-25 | isolated (ISOL) |
| | spread (FWS/Many Places) | 1-25 | Isolated (ISOL) |
| Fog | Heavy Snow | – Cold Way | Isolated (ISOL) Ve COLOUR CODED WARNING No Warning (No Action) |
| Fog | | | Isolated (ISOL) Ve COLOUR CODED WARNING No Warning (No Action) |
| Fog Heavy Rain | Heavy Snow | – Cold Way | Isolated (ISOL) ve COLOUR CODED WARNING No Warning (No Action) Watch (Be Aware) Frost Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action) |
| Fog Heavy Rain Very Heavy Rain | الله Heavy Snow في Dust Storm | - Cold Way | Isolated (ISOL) ve COLOUR CODED WARNING No Warning (No Action) Watch (Be Aware) |
| Fog Heavy Rain Very Heavy Rain Extremely Heavy Rain | Heavy Snow Dust Storm + Heat Wave | - Cold Way | Isolated (ISOL) ve COLOUR CODED WARNING No Warning (No Action) Watch (Be Aware) Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action) Warning (Take Action) Probabilistic Forecast |
| Fog Heavy Rain Very Heavy Rain Extremely Heavy Rain Thunder & Lightning | Heavy Snow Dust Storm + Heat Wave + Warm Night + Hot Day | - Cold Way | Isolated (ISOL) Ve COLOUR CODED WARNING No Warning (No Action) Watch (Be Aware) Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action) Warning (Take Action) Probabilistic Forecast Terms Probability of Occurrence (%) Unlikely < 25 |
| Fog Heavy Rain Very Heavy Rain Extremely Heavy Rain | Heavy Snow Dust Storm + Heat Wave + Warm Night | - Cold Way | Isolated (ISOL) ve COLOUR CODED WARNING No Warning (No Action) Watch (Be Aware) Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action) Warning (Take Action) Probabilistic Forecast Terms Probability of Occurrence (%) |

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action". Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day. For more details, kindly visit https://mausam.imd.gov.in or contact: 011-2434-4599 (Service to the Nation since 1875)





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| * | Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 tm //cm * |
|--------------------|---|
| ain/ Snow * | Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm* Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm * |
| | When maximum temperature of a station reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30° C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal |
| | Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C. |
| | Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C |
| leat Wave | (b). Based on Actual maximum temperature Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C. |
| | Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45 C. |
| | (c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥37°C |
| | When maximum temperature remains 40°C |
| /arm Night | Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C. |
| | Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C. |
| | When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}$ C for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}$ C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure |
| | Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C. |
| Cold Wave | Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C |
| | (b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only) Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C |
| | Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C |
| | (c) For Coastal Stations |
| | When Minimum Temperature departure is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C |
| | When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions Based on departure |
| Cold Day | Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C. |
| | Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C |
| | Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km |
| | Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres |
| Fog | Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres |
| | Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres |
| understorm | Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder) |
| Dust/Sand Storm | An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind. |
| | Ice deposits on ground |
| Frost | Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains) |
| | A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. |
| | Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph |
| Squall | Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph |
| | Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph |
| | Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre |
| Sea State | High to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre |
| | Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre |
| | Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots) |
| | Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots) |
| Cyclone | Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots) |
| | Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots) Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots) |
| | |
| | |

For a colour warning uses not mean ked Alert, ked colour warning means "Take Action". For cast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day. For more details, kindly visit https://mausam.imd.gov.in or contact: 011-2434-4599 (Service to the Nation since 1875)